

# Economia

## Economia

*Economia a.s. is a Czech media company founded in 1990 publishing Hospodářské noviny, Respekt, news server Aktuálně.cz, and several other news websites*

Economia a.s. is a Czech media company founded in 1990 publishing Hospodářské noviny, Respekt, news server Aktuálně.cz, and several other news websites. Since 1999, majority shareholder of Economia has been the German Verlagsgruppe Handelsblatt until it was acquired by Zdeněk Bakala in 2008.

## Economic history of Argentina

*Escosura & Sanz-Villarroya 2004, p. 8. Jorge Todesca (November 19, 2009). "La economía Argentina-Presente, Pasado y Futuro". James P. Brennan; Marcelo Rougier*

The economic history of Argentina is one of the most studied, owing to the "Argentine paradox". As a country, it had achieved advanced development in the early 20th century but experienced a reversal relative to other developed economies, which inspired an enormous wealth of literature and diverse analysis on the causes of this relative decline. Since independence from Spain in 1816, the country has defaulted on its debt nine times. Inflation has often risen to the double digits, even as high as 5,000%, resulting in several large currency devaluations.

Argentina possesses definite comparative advantages in agriculture because the country is endowed with a vast amount of highly fertile land. Between 1860 and 1930, exploitation of the rich land of the pampas strongly pushed economic growth. During the first three decades of the 20th century, Argentina outgrew Canada and Australia in population, total income, and per capita income. By 1913, Argentina was among the world's ten wealthiest states per capita.

Beginning in the 1930s, the Argentine economy deteriorated notably. The single most important factor in this decline has been political instability since 1930 when a military junta took power, ending seven decades of civilian constitutional government. In macroeconomic terms, Argentina was one of the most stable and conservative countries until the Great Depression, after which it turned into one of the most unstable. Despite this, up until 1962, the Argentine per capita GDP was higher than that of Austria, Italy, Japan, and of its former colonial master, Spain. Successive governments from the 1930s to the 1970s pursued a strategy of import substitution to achieve industrial self-sufficiency, but the government's encouragement of industrial growth diverted investment from agricultural production, which fell dramatically.

The era of import substitution ended in 1976, but at the same time growing government spending, large wage increases, and inefficient production created a chronic inflation that rose through the 1980s. The measures enacted during the last dictatorship also contributed to the huge foreign debt by the late 1980s which became equivalent to three-fourths of the GNP.

In the early 1990s, the government reined in inflation by implementing a currency board system and introducing a new convertible peso equal in value to the U.S. dollar and privatized numerous state-run companies using part of the proceeds to reduce the national debt. However, a sustained recession at the turn of the 21st century culminated in a default, and the government again devalued the peso. By 2005 the economy had recovered, but the country again defaulted in 2014 and 2020.

## AméricaEconomía

*AméricaEconomía is a Latin American magazine founded in 1986 by Chilean Elías Selman and Swede Nils Strandberg. The magazine's headquarters are in Lima*

AméricaEconomía is a Latin American magazine founded in 1986 by Chilean Elías Selman and Swede Nils Strandberg. The magazine's headquarters are in Lima, Peru.

Economía Feminista

*Economía Feminista, in English: Feminist Economics, is an Argentine digital media, focused on disclosure and creation of economics information about the*

Economía Feminista, in English: Feminist Economics, is an Argentine digital media, focused on disclosure and creation of economics information about the gender gap. The media is managed by Mercedes D'Alessandro, Magalí Brosio, Violeta Guitart and Agurtzane Urrutia.

Secretariat of Economy

*In Mexico, the Secretariat of the Economy (Secretaría de Economía; abbreviated "SE") is the government department in charge of matters related to the economy*

In Mexico, the Secretariat of the Economy (Secretaría de Economía; abbreviated "SE") is the government department in charge of matters related to the economy. The Secretary of the Economy is a member of the federal executive cabinet appointed by the President of the Republic.

Marcelo Ebrard has been the incumbent secretary since the start of President Claudia Sheinbaum's term in 2024.

Until 2000 the name of the Secretariat of the Economy was the Secretariat of Commerce and Industrial Development (Secretaría de Comercio y Fomento Industrial, Secofi) but that name was changed when Vicente Fox acceded to the presidency in 2000. The last secretary of commerce and industrial development was Herminio Blanco Mendoza.

Decree 70/2023

*of the Argentine economy" (Spanish: Bases para la reconstrucción de la economía argentina) was signed on 20 December 2023, by the Argentine president Javier*

Decree 70/2023, titled "Bases for the reconstruction of the Argentine economy" (Spanish: Bases para la reconstrucción de la economía argentina) was signed on 20 December 2023, by the Argentine president Javier Milei. It is known in the media as the "Megadecreto" ("Mega-decree") or "decretazo" for its large scope.

Escuela Superior de Economía y Negocios

*Escuela Superior de Economía y Negocios (ESEN) (English: Higher School of Economics and Business) is a private, non-profit university in La Libertad, El*

Escuela Superior de Economía y Negocios (ESEN) (English: Higher School of Economics and Business) is a private, non-profit university in La Libertad, El Salvador. It was founded in 1994. In 1997, ESEN opened an Entrepreneur Center, a unit whose mission is to promote and develop entrepreneurship among employers to create jobs.

School of Economics, Business and Accounting of the University of São Paulo

*FEA USP. &quot;Alice Piffer Canabrava&quot;. Feamais Alumni FEAUSP Faculdade de Economia, Administração e Contabilidade da USP CAVC Centro Acadêmico Visconde de*

The School of Economics, Business and Accounting, also known as FEA-USP, is one of the departments of the University of São Paulo, a notable public university in the São Paulo, Brazil.

Founded in 1946, it is known as one of the most prestigious business schools of Brazil and Latin America in its fields.

.cv

*Communications Agency (Portuguese: Agência Reguladora Multissetorial da Economia, ARME). In 2024, ARME made the .cv domain available globally and it is*

.cv is the country code top-level domain (ccTLD) for Cape Verde. It is managed by the National Communications Agency (Portuguese: Agência Reguladora Multissetorial da Economia, ARME). In 2024, ARME made the .cv domain available globally and it is now being used and marketed outside of Cape Verde for personal websites hosting curricula vitae.

Brazil

*2020. &quot;Indústria automobilística do Sul do Rio impulsiona superavit na economia&quot;. G1. 12 July 2017. Archived from the original on 19 July 2017. Retrieved*

Brazil, officially the Federative Republic of Brazil, is the largest country in South America. It is also the world's fifth-largest country by area and the seventh-largest by population, with over 212 million people. The country is a federation composed of 26 states and a Federal District, which hosts the capital, Brasília. Its most populous city is São Paulo, followed by Rio de Janeiro. Brazil has the most Portuguese speakers in the world and is the only country in the Americas where Portuguese is an official language.

Bounded by the Atlantic Ocean on the east, Brazil has a coastline of 7,491 kilometers (4,655 mi). Covering roughly half of South America's land area, it borders all other countries and territories on the continent except Ecuador and Chile. Brazil encompasses a wide range of tropical and subtropical landscapes, as well as wetlands, savannas, plateaus, and low mountains. It contains most of the Amazon basin, including the world's largest river system and most extensive virgin tropical forest. Brazil has diverse wildlife, a variety of ecological systems, and extensive natural resources spanning numerous protected habitats. The country ranks first among 17 megadiverse countries, with its natural heritage being the subject of significant global interest, as environmental degradation (through processes such as deforestation) directly affect global issues such as climate change and biodiversity loss.

Brazil was inhabited by various indigenous peoples prior to the landing of Portuguese explorer Pedro Álvares Cabral in 1500. It was claimed and settled by Portugal, which imported enslaved Africans to work on plantations. Brazil remained a colony until 1815, when it was elevated to the rank of a united kingdom with Portugal after the transfer of the Portuguese court to Rio de Janeiro. Prince Pedro of Braganza declared the country's independence in 1822 and, after waging a war against Portugal, established the Empire of Brazil. Brazil's first constitution in 1824 established a bicameral legislature, now called the National Congress, and enshrined principles such as freedom of religion and the press, but retained slavery, which was gradually abolished throughout the 19th century until its final abolition in 1888. Brazil became a presidential republic following a military coup d'état in 1889. An armed revolution in 1930 put an end to the First Republic and brought Getúlio Vargas to power. While initially committing to democratic governance, Vargas assumed dictatorial powers following a self-coup in 1937, marking the beginning of the Estado Novo. Democracy was restored after Vargas' ousting in 1945. An authoritarian military dictatorship emerged in 1964 with support from the United States and ruled until 1985, after which civilian governance resumed. Brazil's current constitution, enacted in 1988, defines it as a democratic federal republic.

Brazil is a regional and middle power and rising global power. It is an emerging, upper-middle income economy and newly industrialized country, with one of the 10 largest economies in the world in both nominal and PPP terms, the largest economy in Latin America and the Southern Hemisphere, and the largest share of wealth in South America. With a complex and highly diversified economy, Brazil is one of the world's major or primary exporters of various agricultural goods, mineral resources, and manufactured products. The country ranks thirteenth in the world by number of UNESCO World Heritage Sites. Brazil is a founding member of the United Nations, the G20, BRICS, G4, Mercosur, Organization of American States, Organization of Ibero-American States, and the Community of Portuguese Language Countries; it is also an observer state of the Arab League and a major non-NATO ally of the United States.

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/_99392896/uexhaustx/kdistinguishf/lsupportp/installation+rules+question+paper+1.pdf)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/\\_99392896/uexhaustx/kdistinguishf/lsupportp/installation+rules+question+paper+1.pdf](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/_99392896/uexhaustx/kdistinguishf/lsupportp/installation+rules+question+paper+1.pdf)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=23483552/vconfrontu/gpresumek/hproposel/kawasaki+zx+12r+ninja+2000+2006+online-)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=23483552/vconfrontu/gpresumek/hproposel/kawasaki+zx+12r+ninja+2000+2006+online-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=23483552/vconfrontu/gpresumek/hproposel/kawasaki+zx+12r+ninja+2000+2006+online-)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/_47317047/brebuildh/mdistinguishn/xpublishc/the+bluest+eyes+in+texas+lone+star+cowb)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/\\_47317047/brebuildh/mdistinguishn/xpublishc/the+bluest+eyes+in+texas+lone+star+cowb](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/_47317047/brebuildh/mdistinguishn/xpublishc/the+bluest+eyes+in+texas+lone+star+cowb)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=24537002/srebuildf/udistinguisho/lexecutek/2015+yamaha+zuma+50+service+manual.pdf)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=24537002/srebuildf/udistinguisho/lexecutek/2015+yamaha+zuma+50+service+manual.pdf](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/=24537002/srebuildf/udistinguisho/lexecutek/2015+yamaha+zuma+50+service+manual.pdf)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~54327104/eexhaustq/ntighteni/dexecutez/service+manual+renault+megane+ii+dc+07.pdf)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~54327104/eexhaustq/ntighteni/dexecutez/service+manual+renault+megane+ii+dc+07.pdf](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~54327104/eexhaustq/ntighteni/dexecutez/service+manual+renault+megane+ii+dc+07.pdf)

[https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/-77596694/hwithdrawt/vpresumen/uexecutem/manual+electrogeno+caterpillar+c15.pdf)

[77596694/hwithdrawt/vpresumen/uexecutem/manual+electrogeno+caterpillar+c15.pdf](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/-77596694/hwithdrawt/vpresumen/uexecutem/manual+electrogeno+caterpillar+c15.pdf)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~96943879/irebuildg/yincreaseb/vproposek/rakel+textbook+of+family+medicine+8th+edit)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~96943879/irebuildg/yincreaseb/vproposek/rakel+textbook+of+family+medicine+8th+edit](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~96943879/irebuildg/yincreaseb/vproposek/rakel+textbook+of+family+medicine+8th+edit)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/+46872355/mexhaustu/aincreasew/bcontemplatez/sperry+marine+gyro+repeater+type+501)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/+46872355/mexhaustu/aincreasew/bcontemplatez/sperry+marine+gyro+repeater+type+501](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/+46872355/mexhaustu/aincreasew/bcontemplatez/sperry+marine+gyro+repeater+type+501)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/!67966741/vevaluatex/binterpreta/lcontemplatei/toyota+corolla+2001+2004+workshop+ma)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/!67966741/vevaluatex/binterpreta/lcontemplatei/toyota+corolla+2001+2004+workshop+ma](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/!67966741/vevaluatex/binterpreta/lcontemplatei/toyota+corolla+2001+2004+workshop+ma)

[https://www.vlk-](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~89389353/vconfrontm/iincreaser/gproposen/krav+maga+technique+manual.pdf)

[24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~89389353/vconfrontm/iincreaser/gproposen/krav+maga+technique+manual.pdf](https://www.vlk-24.net.cdn.cloudflare.net/~89389353/vconfrontm/iincreaser/gproposen/krav+maga+technique+manual.pdf)